Index to Volume 97

The inclusive pagination for the two double issues of Volume 97, exclusive of the index, is as follows: (1) January-April, 1-89; (2) July-October, 91-174

AANSTOOS, C. M., 11, 17, 23
Adelaide University, 162, 174; *see also* University of Adelaide
Aikido, 75-76
ALBERT, D. Z., 80, 85
ALLEN, G. D., 31, 40
ALLEN, R. M., 95, 143
ALTEMEYER, B., 30*n*, 39
Altered states of consciousness, 75-76, 79
ALVARADO, C. S., 45, 67
American Psychological Association, 4*n*, 75-76
AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION, 142-143
American Religion Archive at Pennsylvania State University Sociology Department, 33
American Society for the Advancement of Science, 75-76
Anamnesis, 19
Animal magnetism, 46-47
Animals—group souls in, 83-84
Anomalous experiences, 3
ANOVA Test, 163, 165-166
Apparitions, 116, 135
Archives of Scientists' Transcendent Experiences (TASTE), 76-78
ARGYLE, M., 49, 67
ARKOFF, A., 96, 143, 147
Artistic material, 141
ASSAGIOLI, R., 123, 143
Astral body—experience of the, 116, 137
Attentiveness and psi performance, 155, 158-159, 166-167, 169
Auditions, supraphysical, 116, 139
Aura reading and energy metaphors, 52-57, 59
AUSTIN, W. G., 42
Australian Sheep-Goat Scale, visual analogue version, 88-89
  how to improve, 88
  internal reliability, 88
  Rasch scale, 88-89
  test-retest reliability, 88
  "uncertain" option, 88
Awareness, 3-4

BAILEY, L. W., 73-74
BARNES, G., 43, 67
BARROWS, B., 71
Bartlett's Test of Sphericity, 165
Basic perinatal matrices, 101
Behaviorist theory, 155
Being cognition, 92, 153-154
Belief in ESP, 34-38
Belief in psi, 27-28, 34; *see also* The polarization of psi beliefs
  extreme, 34, 36-37, 39
  genetics and, 32-33, 38
  men and, 28-30, 34, 37-39
  religion and, 31-32, 34-38
  spirituality and, 31, 33-37
  women and, 32-34, 37
BELOFF, J., 82, 86
BENSON, H., 119, 143
BENTOV, I., 80, 85
BERGER, H., 18
BERGSON, H., 11, 17, 23
Beyond Ego: Transpersonal Dimensions in Psychology, 124*n*
Bial Foundation, Portugal, 155*n*
BIBBY, R., 33
Bio-PK, 47
Birth trauma, 100
BLACKMORE, S. J., 27-28, 33, 39
BLAKE, W., 17, 23, 117
Blind individuals
  near-death experiences in, 70-74
  out-of-body experiences in, 70-74
Blindsight vs. vision in NDEs and OBEs, 72
Bodiless experience, 166, 137
BOHM, D., 19, 23
BOUCHARD, T. J., 33, 38-39, 41-42
BOWER, G. H., 24
BOZZANO, E., 73-74
BRAUD, W. G., 10, 23, 25, 47-48, 67
  Nonordinary and transcendent experiences: Transpersonal aspects of consciousness, 1-26
BRAZIER, M. A. B., 18, 23
BRENMAN, M., 117, 143
British Association [British Association for the Advancement of Science], 22
British Psychological Society, Transpersonal Psychology Section, 4*n*
BROUGHTON, R., 23
BROWN, M. F., 43-44, 54, 61-62, 65, 67
BROWN, S. V., 1*n*, 13, 76, 93, 195, 107, 143
BUBER, M., 126
BUCKE, R. M., 94, 143
Buddhist theories and practice, 78

Campbell, A., 29, 40
Cardeña, E., 3, 23-25
Carmichael, H., 85
Catharsis, 115, 122
Chakras, 46
Chance, M. R. A., 49, 67
Ch'i, 46-47
Chiarabba, G. B., 158-159, 171
Chinese medicine, 46
Christian spiritual development, 98
Churchland, P. M., 80, 85
Clairaudience, 115, 131
Clairvoyance, 6, 115, 130-131; *see also* ESP; GESP; Remote viewing; Telepathy
COEX system, 100
Cognitive experiences, 115, 119-121
Coleridge, S. T., 22
Coming home experience, 115, 125
Committee for the Scientific Investigation of Claims of the Paranormal (CSICOP), 28-29
Communication with the dead, 116, 135-136
Complexity, perceived *see* Perceived complexity
Comte, A., 29
Concentrative meditation, 78
Conceptualizing, 115, 120
Confidence and psi performance, 155, 159-160, 164, 166-167, 169
Confidence calling, 159
Consciousness, 80-81; *see also* Altered states of consciousness
  states of, 48-50
  transpersonal aspects of, 1-26
Contemporary Psychology, 75
Cooper, S., 70-74
Correspondence, 88-89
Cosmic consciousness, 94
The Cosmic Dancers, 80
Creative imagination, 115, 120
Creativity, 80
Cronbach's alpha coefficient, 165
Crookall, R., 73-74
CSICOP *see* Committee for the Scientific Investigation of Claims of the Paranormal
Csikszentmihalyi, M., 60, 67, 94, 125, 143
Cui, Y., 47, 68

Damasio, R., 5, 23
Davies, P. C. W., 80, 85
Dead—communication with the, 116, 135-136
Dean, J., 49, 67
Death-related experiences, 14, 105-106
Definition of peak experiences, 92-93
Deikman, A. J., 117, 143
Delin, P. S., 88-89, 160, 172
Dennett, D., 83, 85-86
Desolation/nadir experiences, 106
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 142
Dissociative experiences, 106
Dong, P., 46, 67
Doore, G., 13, 23
Dossey, L., 48, 67
Dream recall, 115, 122
Dreaming vs. vision in NDEs and OBEs, 72
Dressen, L. J., 48, 67
Dualism, 82
Dunne, B. J., 49, 67, 80, 86
Dutton, D., 43*n*
Dying—mental states of, 80

Eaves, L. J., 32, 41
Eccles, J., 80, 86
Eckhart, M., 16
Ecstasy in Secular and Religious Experiences, 96
Ecstatic experiences, 96-98
  Adamic ecstasies, 98
  intensity experiences, 97
  knowledge ecstasies, 98
  transcendent ecstasies, 96-97
  union ecstasies, 98
  withdrawal experiences, 98
Edelman, G., 66-67
EHESHARE, 78-79
Eich, E., 24
Einstein, A., 81
Ellenberger, H. F., 5, 23
Empathy, 115, 122
Encounter experiences, 106, 115-116, 135-136
Energeticism, 155, 165
Energetics—model of, 160
Energy level and psi performance, 155, 160, 164, 166-167, 169
Energy metaphors used by psychics, 43-69
  electrical characteristics, 55-57, 63, 65
  entities and, 61, 65
  everything is energy, 52
  experiencing energy, 55-64, 66
  for states of consciousness, 48-50
  holistic state and, 53-54, 63
  images of energy, 57-58
  interiority, 65-66
  layers and levels, 52-54
  participants and method, 50-51
  origins of the psychic energy concept, 49-50
  practitioners' views, 63-67
  psychic energy as a physical energy, 47-48
  relationship between practitioners and clients, 58-61

review of research, 44-45
structuring knowledge about, 51-52
thermal characteristics, 55-56, 65
"tuning in" process, 55, 64-65
up vs. down energy, 62, 65
Energy, psychic *see* Energy metaphors used by psychics; Psychic energy
ESP *see* Clairvoyance; GESP; Telepathy
ESP—belief in, *see* Belief in ESP
ESSER, A. H., 46, 67
EVANS, L.
Exploratory comparisons of energy metaphors in the discourses of two psychics, a healer, and an aura reader, 43-69
Exceptional experiences, 93, 142; *see also* Exceptional human experiences; Peak and other exceptional experiences
characteristics of, 104-105
classes of, 105-107
taxonomies of, 99-107
types of, 114-140
Exceptional Human Experience Network, 78-79
Exceptional human experiences, 3, 13-14, 78-79, 104-107; *see also* Exceptional experiences; Peak experiences
characteristics of, 104-105
classes of, 105-107
death-related, 14, 105-106
desolation/nadir experiences, 14, 106
dissociation experiences, 14, 106
encounter experiences, as stimulus for, 13-14, 106
exceptional human performance/feats, 14, 106
healing experiences, 14, 106
mystical and unitive experiences, 13, 106
peak experiences, 14, 106-107
psychical experiences, 13, 107
unusual, 14
Experiments
forced-choice experiment using skeptics, 155, 162-169, 170*n*
forced-choice gambling experiment, 155, 161-167, 169, 170*n*
free-response experiment using vision-impaired participants, 155, 161-171
multiple-choice experiment using the I-Ching, 155, 161-170
Extrasensory perception *see* ESP

FARADAY, M., 22
FARBER, I. E., 155, 173
The Farther Reaches of Human Nature, 153*n*
Fears—resolution of, 115, 122
FENWICK, E., 73-74
FENWICK, P. B. C., 73-74
Fitness and psi performance, 155, 160, 164, 166-167, 169
FLAMMARION, C., 45
FLOURNOY, T., 10, 23
Flow state, 115, 125
FLYNN, C. P., 73-74
FONTANA, D., 70-74
Forced-choice task, 155, 161-162
FOREMAN, R. K. C., 13, 16, 23
FORGAS, J. P., 24
Forsyth Institute, 87
FORT, C., 3, 24
FOX, B., 160, 174
FOX, J., 43*n*
FRANZOI, S., 159, 171
Free-response task, 155, 161
Free will, 84
FREEMAN, J., 159, 171
Freshness and psi performance, 155, 158, 164, 166-170
FREUD, S., 49
The Future of the Body, 98*n*

Gambling experiment, 155, 161-167, 169, 170*n*
GANDHI, M., 133
GARDNER, M., 28-29, 40
GARTNER, J., 31, 41
GAUGHAN, K. Z., 47, 68
Gaze, 49
GEARY, D. C., 29, 40
GELADE, G., 159, 171
GELLER, J., 27, 42
General extrasensory perception *see* GESP
Genetics and belief in psi, 32-33, 38
GESP, 115, 130
GILL, M., 117, 143
GLASER, B. G., 91, 107, 143
GLICKSON, J., 38, 40
GOERITZ, A. S., 158, 171
GORSUCH, R., 30, 40
GOSWAMI, A., 80-87
GREELEY, A. M., 92-93, 143
GREEN, C. E., 73-74
GREGORY OF NYSSA, 16
GREYSON, B., 13, 24, 73-74
GRIBBIN, J. R., 80, 86
GRIFFIN, R., 13, 24
GROF, S., 12, 14-15, 24, 93, 99-102, 123, 136, 140, 143, 148*n*
classification of transpersonal experiences, 101, 148-149
GROSSO, M., 1*n*
GURDJIEFF, G. I., 75

HADAWAY, C. K., 31, 41
HALIFAX-GROF, J. 148*n*
HALLAQ, J. H., 95-96, 142-143
HANSEN, G. P., 27-29, 40
HAPKE, R. A., 47, 68
HARALDSSON, E., 28, 31, 40
HARDY, A., 93, 102-104, 144, 149*n*, 151*n*, 152*n*
classification of religious experiences, 102-104, 149-152
HARVIE, R., 159, 171
HASTINGS, A., 1*n*
HAUPT, T. D., 95, 143
Heading Towards Omega, 70
Healing; *see also* Kahuna healing; Reiki healing
experiences, 106
miraculous, belief in, 34-37
remote, 48
unconventional, 115, 131-132
HERBERT, N., 80, 86
Higher mind—experience of, 116, 132-133
Hindu philosophy, 80
HOAD, T. F., 43, 67
HODGSON, D., 80, 86
HOFSTADTER, D., 83, 86
HONORTON, C., 155-157, 159, 171
HOOD, R. W., 30, 40, 92, 144
HOUSTON, J. 144
HOUTKOOPER, J. M., 31, 42
HUNSBERGER, B., 30, 39-40

I-Ching experiment, 155, 161-170
Imagery of the unconscious, 116, 134-135
INGLIS, B., 29, 40
Inner-guidance experiences, 116, 132-134
Inner-voice experiences, 116, 133
Insight, 115, 120
Institute of Transpersonal Psychology, 4*n*, 26, 75, 91
IRWIN, H. J., 25, 28, 30, 32, 40

JACKSON, M., 159, 171
JACOBS, J. C., 159, 171
JAFFÉ, A., 144
JAHN, R. G., 49, 67, 80, 86
JAMES, C. L., 156, 172
JAMES, W., 1-3, 24, 94, 104, 109, 144
JOERGER, S. M., 92, 144
Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, 99
JOHNSON, M., 44-45, 48-49, 61-62, 65, 67-68
JONES, R. W., 95, 143
JONES, W. H., 26, 49, 69
Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research, 75, 78-79, 92, 141
Journal of Clinical Psychology, 146*n*
JUNG, C. G., 12, 19, 24, 104, 131, 144, 151

Kahuna healing (Hawaiian), 46
KANT, I., 6
KANTHAMANI, H., 31, 38, 40, 158-160, 172
Karma, 84-85
KARNES, E. W., 160, 172
KEISER, H. F., 165, 172
Keiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy, 165
KELLY, E. F., 159, 172
KENNEDY, J. E., 31, 38-40, 156, 157*n*, 158-160, 169, 172
The polarization of psi beliefs: Rational, controlling masculine skepticism versus interconnected, spiritual, feminine belief, 27-42
KIHLSTROM, J. F., 5, 24, 38, 41
KIRK, K. M., 32, 41
Kirlian photography, 47, 57
KLINE, P., 88-89
KNIGHT, J. Z., 83; *see also* RAMTHA
KOENIG, H. G., 31, 41
KOJETIN, B. A., 33, 42
KRIPPNER, S., 8, 13, 23-26, 41, 47, 67, 92*n*, 144, 172-173
KUHN, T., 45, 68
Kundalini, 116, 137-138
KURTZ, P., 8, 24

LAKOFF, G., 44-45, 48, 61-62, 65, 68
LANGE, R., 88-89
Large body, the, 11, 17
LARSON, D. B., 31, 40-41
LASKI, M., 96-98, 144
LEIBNITZ, G. W. VON, 19
Levene statistics, 165-166
LEVIN, M., 80-87
LI, S., 47, 68
Libido, 49
Life at Death, 70
Light—experience of the, 115, 127
Likert Scale, 163
Liverpool Hope University, 69
LOCKRIDGE, L. S., 22, 24
LOCKWOOD, M., 80, 86
LONG, M. F., 46, 68
Long body, the, 11, 17
LORIMER, D., 73-74
Love—unconventional, 115, 126
LÖVLAND, P., 160, 172
LOW, A., 68
LSD experiences, 99-102, 140
abstract and aesthetic, 99-100

perinatal, 100-101
psychodynamic, 100
transpersonal, 101
Luminous phenomena, 115, 130
LYKKEN, D., 33, 38-39, 41-42
LYNN, S. J., 23-25

Mana, 46
Manchester College, Oxford, 102
MARKS, R. W., 49, 68
MARLER, P. L., 31, 41
MARSHALL, I. N., 87
MARTIN, D. R., 160, 172
MARTIN, N. G., 32, 41
Maryland Psychiatric Center, 99
MASLOW, A. H., 92-94, 127, 142, 144, 153
MASLOW, B. G., 153*n*
Masluk, T. J., 92, 107, 116*n*, 140, 144
A provisional classification of peak and other exceptional experiences, 91-154
MASTERS, R. E. L., 138*n*, 140, 144
MATHES, E. W., 92, 144
MAY, E. C., 47, 68, 156, 172
MCCALLAM, E., 159, 172
MCCLENON, J., 3, 24, 31, 39, 41
MCCULLOUGH, M. E., 31, 41
MCFANN, H. H., 155, 173
MCFARLANE, S., 46, 68
MCGUE, M., 33, 39
Meditation *see* Qigong meditation; Vipassana meditation
Meditation training, 75-79
as increasing compassion, 76
being in the moment, 78
Buddhist theories and practice, 78
concentrative meditation, 78
direct psychological experience and, 77
religion and, 77
science and, 77-78
self-remembering, 75, 78
spirituality and, 77
Vipassana meditation, 78
MEISTER ECKHART *see* ECKHART, M.
MENG, G., 47, 68
Meno, 19
Mental abilities, enhanced, 115, 119-120
Mental influence on physiological activities, 9-11
Mental states, influence on psi outcomes, 155-174
bias in the skeptics experiment, 167-168
Cronbach's alpha coefficient, 165
differential effects in the freshness subscale, 169-170
energeticism, 155, 165
energetics model of emotions, 170
four experiments, 155, 161-171
forced-choice gambling experiment, 155, 161-167, 169, 170*n*
forced-choice experiment using skeptics, 155, 162-169, 170
free-response experiment using vision-impaired participants, 155, 161-167
multiple-choice experiment using the I-Ching, 155, 161-170
nonindependence of measures, 168
other states of mind, 155, 158-160, 164, 166-170
attentiveness, 155, 158-159, 164, 166-167, 169
confidence, 155, 159-160, 164, 166-169
energy level, 155, 160, 164, 166-167, 169
fitness, 155, 160, 164, 166-167, 169
freshness, 155, 158, 164, 166-170
parapsychological hypotheses, 164, 166-167, 170
perceived complexity, 155-158, 163-165, 167-170
perceived task difficulty, 155-158, 163-167, 169-170
principle components analysis, 165
procedure, 163
psychological hypotheses, 163, 165-166
psychopraxia, 170
sheep-goat effect, 168
MESMER, F. A., 46, 49
MILLAR, C. R., 123*n*, 144
MILLS, A., 13, 25
MILLS, J. S., 29
Mind—materialist theories of, 82
Mind Science: Meditation Training for Practical People (by C. T. Tart), reviewed, 75-79
Mindsight: Near-Death and Out-of-Body Experiences in the Blind (by K. Ring & S. Cooper), reviewed, 70-74
Monad, the, 81, 83-84
MONROE, R., 75
The Monroe Institute, 91, 134, 140
MORGAN, A. H., 38, 41
Morphic resonance, 47
Morphogenesis, 83
MORRIS, R. J., 92, 144
MORSE, M., 73-74
MOTOYAMA, H., 83, 86
MUELLER, P. S., 31, 41
Multiple-choice task, 155
MULVANEY, S., 24
MURPHY, G., 75
MURPHY, M., 13, 25, 46, 68, 98*n*, 144
MYERS, F. W. H., 10, 25

Mystical experiences, 106
Mysticism, 98*n*
Mythopoetic function of the unconscious, 10

Nadir experiences, 115, 122-123
NADON, R., 38, 41
NDEs *see* Near-death experiences
Near-death experiences, 80
  dreaming vs. vision in, 72
Near-death and out-of-body experiences in the blind, 70-74
  adventitiously blind vs. blind from birth, 70-71
  blindsight vs. vision, 72
  dreaming vs. vision, 72
  extended abilities and, 73
  mindsight, 73
  normal vision during the experience, 71-73
  omnidirectional vision, 73
  synesthetic sensory experiences, 73-74
NEPPE, V. M., 130*n*, 145
Neurotechnologies, 91
NIEDENTHAL, P. M., 24
Nonlocality, 48
Nonordinary and transcendent experiences, 1-26
  becoming, 2-3
  being, 3, 11-16
  consilience and, 21-22
  doing, 3-4, 8-11
  exceptional human experiences, 13-14
  holonomic models, 18-20
  implications of, 16-21
  interconnectedness and, 20
  knowing, 3-8
  MORE, three faces of the, 2-4, 11
  participation and, 21-22
  pure consciousness events, 16
  reducing valves, 17
  reorganization models, 18, 20
  transmission models, 18, 20
  unknowing, 16
Nonphysical personage, experience of, 116, 133-134

OBEs *see* Out-of-body-experiences
ORENSTEIN, A., 28, 31-33, 41
Orgone energy, 49
The Origin of Consciousness in the Breakdown of the Bicameral Mind, 48
ORTONY, A., 68
OTERI, L., 80, 86
OTTO, R., 126, 145
Out-of-body experiences, 75, 116, 138; *see also* Remote viewing
  dreaming vs. vision in, 72
  in the blind, 70-74
The Other Me, 5

PALMER, J., 31, 38, 40-41, 138, 145, 160, 172
PANTAS, L., 157, 169, 173
Paranormal experiences, 3
Parapsychology Foundation, 77
Participants
  skeptics, 155, 162-169, 170*n*
  vision-impaired, 155, 161-167
Past lives—remembering, 116, 139
Patterning, 116, 134
Peak and other exceptional experiences, provisional classification of, 91-154; *see also* Exceptional human experiences
  analytical procedures, 107-110
  aspects of peak experiences, 128-129
  being-cognition, 92, 153-154
  borderline peak experiences, 115, 124-125
  characteristics of exceptional experiences, 104-105
  classifications of, 94-96, 101-104, 146-152
  coding procedures, 110-114
  cosmic consciousness, 94
  definition of peak experiences, 92-93
  ecstasy, 96-98
  frequencies of reported experiences, 115-116
  Grof's classification of transpersonal experiences, 101, 148-149
  Hardy's classification of religious experiences, 102-104, 149-152
  narrowing of attention, 94
  phenomenological descriptions, 117-140
  religious groups and, 95, 97
  rhapsodic communication, 142
  taxonomies of exceptional experiences, 99-107
  taxonomies of peak experiences, 93-99
  Thorne's classification of peak experiences, 94-95, 146-147
  types of reported experiences, 113-140
    abstract and aesthetic experiences, 99-100
    cognitive experiences, 115, 119-121
    emotional experiences, 115, 121-123
    encounter experiences, 106, 115-116, 135-136
    imagery of the unconscious, 116, 134-135
    inner-guidance experiences, 116, 132-134
    overview of, 114-117
    peak and peak-like experiences, 115, 124-130
    perinatal experiences, 100-101

primary type, 113-114
psychical experiences, 115, 130-132
psychodynamic experiences, 100, 115, 121-123
psychological well-being, extreme, 115, 124-126
secondary type, 113-114
sensory and perceptual experiences, intensified, 115, 117-119
transpersonal experiences, 101, 115-116, 123-143
typology, development of, 107-110
Whittaker's classification of peak experiences, 96, 147-148
Peak and peak-like experiences, 115, 124-130
Peak encounters, 115, 125-126
Peak Experience Questionnaire, 92, 107-108
PEAT, F. D., 80, 86
Pennsylvania State University, 33
PENROSE, R., 80, 83, 86
Perceived complexity, 155-158, 163-165, 167-170
Perceived task difficulty, 155-158, 163-167, 169-170
Perceptual experiences *see* Sensory and perceptual experiences
Perinatal experiences, 100-101
PETERSON, R., 73-74
Phaedo, 19
Philosophy
Hindu, 80
of mind, 80
Philosophy of the Inductive Sciences, 22
The Physicist's View of Nature, 80
Physics of the Soul: The Quantum Book of Living, Dying, Reincarnation and Immortality (by A. Goswami), reviewed, 80-87
PK *see* Psychokinesis
Plant identification, 116, 138
PLATO, 19
PLEVAK, D. J., 31, 41
PLOTINUS, 19
Polarization of psi beliefs, 27-42
characteristics of extreme skeptics, 29-30
differences from previous analyses, 33
dominance and skepticism, 29-30, 38-39
female spiritual belief, 32-37
genetics and, 32-33, 38
interconnectedness, 33, 38-39
male skepticism, 28-30, 34, 36-39
methodological issues with religion and spirituality, 30-31
national Canadian survey, 33-37
rational thinking and skepticism, 29-30, 36, 39
religion and attitude toward psi, 31-33
sex differences in attitude toward psi, 28-30
spirituality and attitude toward psi, 31-33, 38-39
Poltergeist activities, 10
Polymorphic identification, 116, 138, 141
POPPER, K. R., 80, 86
PORKERT, M., 46, 68
POWELL, A. E., 83, 86
POWERS, S., 26
Precognition, 7, 115, 130
Precognitive dreams, 115, 130-131
The Presence of Other Worlds: The Psychological/Spiritual Findings of Emanuel Swedenborg, 6
PRICE, M. M., 159, 172
PRIVETTE, G., 92, 145
Psi, 80; *see also* Clairvoyance; ESP; GESP; Psychokinesis; Telepathy
attitude toward, 29-31, 36, 38-39
beliefs, polarization of, 27-42
Psi outcomes, influence of mental states on, 155-174
Psychic energy; *see also* Energy metaphors used by psychics; Subtle energy
as a physical energy, 47-48
ch'i and, 46
definition of, 43-44
experiencing, 55-64
mana, 46
origins of, 45-50
Psychic powers, belief in, 34-38
Psychic readings and energy metaphors, 53-63
Psychical experiences, 107, 115, 130-132
Psychodynamic experiences, 100, 115, 121-123
regression, 115, 121
resolution of emotional conflicts and personality integration, 115, 122-123
Psychokinesis, 8-11
Psychological well-being experiences—extreme, 115, 124-126
Psychology and Personal Growth, 147*n*
Psycholytic therapy, 99, 101
Psychophysical parallelism, 81
Psychopraxia, 170
Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 76

QIAN, X. S., 160, 172
Qigong meditation, 160
Quantum mechanics and spiritual matters, 80-87
conceptual problems, 82-83
consciousness of observer as collapsing wave function, 80-81
dualism, 82
free will, 84

group souls in animals, 83-84
karma, 84-85
materialist theories of mind, 82
monad the, 81, 83-84
morphogenesis, 83
nonlocal connections, 81
primacy of consciousness in measurement, 81
psychophysical parallelism, 81
reincarnation, 80-85
the soul, 81-82
structure of mental and vital bodies, 83
survival of bodily death, 82
the uncertainty principle, 83
Quantum physics, 80

RADIN, D. I., 8-9, 25, 47, 68
RAMTHA (control of J. Z. KNIGHT), 83
RANK, O., 100, 145
Realms of the Human Unconscious, 99, 148*n*
REBMAN, J. M., 47, 68
REED, G., 3, 25
Regression, 115, 121
REICH, W., 49, 68
Reiki healing and energy metaphors, 48, 52-55, 57-59, 61
Reincarnation and quantum mechanics, 80-85
Religion
belief in psi and, 31-32, 34-38
components of, 30-31
meditation and, 77-78
paranormal beliefs and, 31-32
spirituality and, 30-35, 37
Religions, Values, and Peak Experiences, 127*n*
Religious Experience Research Centre, 102*n*
Religious Experience Research Unit, 102
Religious experiences—Hardy's classification of, 102-104, 149-152
Remote viewing, 6-7, 115, 131; *see also* Clairvoyance; Out-of-body experiences
Reverie, 115, 120
Reviews
A. Goswami, *Physics of the Soul: The Quantum Book of Living, Dying, Reincarnation and Immortality*, 80-87
K. Ring & S. Cooper, *Mindsight: Near-Death and Out-of-Body Experiences in the Blind*, 70-74
C. T. Tart, *Mind Science: Meditation Training for Practical People*, 75-79
Rhapsodic communication, 142
RHINE, J. B., 75, 159-160, 172
RICE, T. W., 28, 32, 41
RICH, S., 38, 41-42
RICHARDS, D. G., 38, 41
RING, K., 12, 25, 31, 38, 41, 70-74
RNG experiments, 169
ROE, C., 88-89
ROLL, W. G., 18, 25
ROTER, P. M., 144
ROWAN, J., 92, 145
RUBIN, D., 47, 67
RUMI, J., 19, 25
RUMMANS, T. A., 31, 41
RUUMET, H., 12, 25

SANDERS, R. E., 160, 172
SANNELLA, L., 137, 145
SAVAGE, C., 102, 145
SCHLITZ, M., 25
SCHMEIDLER, G. R., 159, 171
SCHMIDT, H., 157, 169, 173
SCHOUTEN, S. A., 160, 173
SCHRÖDINGER, E., 80, 86
SCHUMACHER, J., 158, 171
Science, 75-76
Science and meditation, 77
Scientism, 75, 77
The Self-Aware Universe, 80
Self-remembering, 75, 78
SEGAL, N. L., 38, 41
Sensory and perceptual experiences, intensified, 115, 117-119
artistic expression, 117-118
deautomatization, 115, 117
enhanced sensory awareness, 118
perceptual alteration, 118
relaxation response, 119
somatic awareness, 115, 119
Sheep-goat effect, 168
SHELDRAKE, R., 19, 25, 46, 68
SINGG, S., 48, 67
Skepticism
dominance and, 29-30, 38-39
extreme, 28-30, 34, 36-38
vs. religious fundamentalism, 30
male, 28-30, 34, 36-38
rational thinking and, 29-30, 36, 39
Skeptics experiment, 155, 162-169, 170*n*
SKINNER, F.
Exploratory comparisons of energy metaphors in the discourses of two psychics, a healer, and an aura reader, 43-69
SMITH, H., 16, 25
SMYTHIES, J. R., 82, 86
SOCRATES, 19
Soul, the, 81-82
Spearman's Rho Test, 164-165, 167
SPENCE, K. W., 155, 173
SPILKA, B., 30, 40

Spiritual entities—encounters with, 116
Spiritual experiences *see* Transpersonal experiences
The Spiritual Nature of Man: A Study of Contemporary Religious Experience, 102, 149*n*
Spirituality
  belief in psi and, 31, 33-37
  female, 32-33, 35
  interconnectedness and, 33, 38-39
  meditation and, 77
  psi experiences as reinforcing, 31, 39
  religion and, 30-35, 37
Spottiswoode, J. P., 156, 172
St. John of the Cross, 16
Stace, W. T., 13, 25, 94, 145
Stanford, R. G., 27, 41, 156-157, 169-170, 173
Stapp, H., 80, 86
Starbuck, E. D., 104, 145
Stark, R., 32, 41
State-of-Mind Scales, 161*n*, 162-163, 166-168, 170, 174
Stevens, P., 47, 68
Stevenson, I., 81, 86
Stolaroff, M. J., 102, 145
Storm, L. C., 157-158, 161-162, 173
  Perceived complexity, perceived task difficulty, and other states of mind: The influence of mental states on psi outcomes, 155-174
Strauss, A. L., 91, 107, 143
Stribic, F. P., 160, 172
Subpersonalities, 115, 123
Subtle energy, 51
Sun, M., 47, 68
Supernatural experiences, 3
Superpsi hypothesis, 13
Survival of bodily death, 82
Survival research, 12
Susman, E. P., 160, 172
Suzuki, D. T., 19-20, 25
Swedenborg, E., 6
Symbol-identifying task, 162
Symbols, 116, 134-135
Synchronicity, 80, 115, 131

Tactile sensations, supraphysical, 115, 131
Tafel, R. L., 6, 25
Talbot, M., 80, 86
Tansley, D. V., 46, 68
Targ, E., 8, 25
Tart, C. T., 1*n*, 13, 25, 33, 41, 45, 68, 74-79, 142, 145
Tart, J., 75
Task difficulty, perceived *see* Perceived task difficulty
TASTE *see* Archives of Scientists' Transcendent Experiences (TASTE)
Taylor, K., 66, 68
Telepathy, 5, 115, 131; *see also* Clairvoyance; ESP; GESP
Tellegen, A., 33, 38-39, 41-42
Tests, Scales, and Questionnaires
  ANOVA Test, 163
  Bartlett's Test of Sphericity, 165
  Keiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy, 165
  Likert Scale, 163
  Peak Experience Questionnaire, 92, 107-108
  Spearman's Rho Test, 164-165, 167
  State-of-Mind Scales, 161*n*, 162-164, 166-168, 170, 174
  Tukey's Test, 166
Thalbourne, M. A., 31, 42, 88-89, 157-158, 160-163, 172-174
  Perceived complexity, perceived task difficulty, and other states of mind: The influence of mental states on psi outcomes, 155-174
Thorne, F. C., 94-95, 142, 145-146
  classification of peak experiences, 94-95, 146-147
Tierney, L., 159, 171
Time—altered sense of, 116, 137
Time travels, 116, 140
Tipler, F. J., 80, 86
Toben, B., 80, 86
Tobias, B. A., 24
Tobis, I. P., 24
Torres, D., 159, 171
Trance-like experiences, 116, 140
Transcendent and nonordinary experiences, 1-26
Transcendent ecstasy, 96-97
Transcendent experiences—archives of, 76-78
Transpersonal aspects of consciousness, 1-26
Transpersonal experiences, 14, 22-23, 101, 115-116, 123-143
  encounter experiences, 106, 115-116, 135-136
  Grof's classification of, 99-102, 148-149
  imagery of the unconsciousness, 116, 134-135
  inner guidance experiences, 116, 132-134
  peak and peak-like experiences, 115, 124-130
  psychical experiences, 115, 130-132
  psychological well-being, extreme, 115, 124-126
Transpersonal psychology, 4
Transpersonal self, 115, 129
Tremayne, S., 46, 68

Trisna, 19-20
Truzzi, M., 28-29
Tukey's Test, 166
Tucson III "Toward a Science of Consciousness" conference, 76

UFOs, 80
Umipeg, V., 71
Unconscious
  imagery of, 116, 134-135
  mythopoetic function of, 10
Underhill, E., 12, 25, 98*n*, 145
Unidentified flying objects *see* UFOs
University Microfilms, Inc., 92*n*
University of Adelaide, 89; *see also* Adelaide University
University of Arizona, 76
University of California (Davis), 75-76
University of Connecticut, 70
University of Lethbridge (UK), 33
Unlimited self, 115, 126
Utts, J., 156

Van Dusen, W., 5-6, 25-26
Vassy, Z., 156-157, 174
Vaughan, F., 124*n*
Vilenskaya, L., 47, 68
Vipassana meditation, 78
Vision-impaired experiment, 155, 161-167
Visions, 116, 139
Visualization, 116, 135
Void experiences, 115, 129
Von Franz, M-L., 59

Wade, J., 15, 26
Walker, E. H., 80, 87
Waller, N. G., 33, 42
Walsh, R. N., 124*n*, 145
Washburn, M., 12, 26
Weiner, D. H., 27, 42
Westminster College, Oxford, 102*n*
Wezelman, R., 47, 68
Whewell, W., 22, 26
White, J., 26
White, R. A., 1, 3, 13, 26, 31, 33, 38, 42, 75-79, 94, 104-105, 107, 130*n*, 145
White crows, 3
Whitman, W., 141
Whittaker, D., 96
  classification of peak experiences, 96, 147-148
Wilbur, K., 12, 26, 80, 87, 94, 146
Wilcox, K. J., 38, 41
Williams, C., 44, 68
  Exploratory comparisons of energy metaphors in the discourses of two psychics, a healer, and an aura reader, 43-69
Williams, D. L., 59, 68
Williams, J. E., 29, 42
Winston, C., 144
Winston, R., 144
Wolf, F. A., 80, 86
Wolman, B. B., 8, 26, 173
Womb consciousness, 115, 129-130
Wondrous events, 3
Worchel, S., 29, 42
Wordsworth, W., 141

Yale University, 1*n*
Yan, S., 47, 68
Yan, X., 47, 68
Yates, J., 73-74

Zaehner, R. C., 94, 146
Zener cards, 162
Zevon, M. A., 92, 144
Zohar, D., 80, 87
Zukav, G., 80, 87
Zusne, L., 26, 49, 69